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DE RUEHFR #1101 1630604 ZNY SSSSS ZZH O 110604Z JUN 08 FM AMEMBASSY PARIS TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3334 INFO RUEHNR/AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY 1340 RUEHDS/AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY 0807 RUEHDR/AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY 0350 RUEHKH/AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM PRIORITY 0270 RUEHCP/AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN PRIORITY 1569 RUEHDJ/AMEMBASSY DJIBOUTI PRIORITY 0887 RUEHYN/AMEMBASSY SANAA PRIORITY 0220 RUEHRH/AMEMBASSY RIYADH PRIORITY 0426 RUEHAD/AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI PRIORITY 0247 RUEHOT/AMEMBASSY OTTAWA PRIORITY 2269 RUEHSM/AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM PRIORITY 1632 RUEHNY/AMEMBASSY OSLO PRIORITY 1614 RUEHLO/AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY 6932 RUEHRO/AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY 8864 RUEHSA/AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY 1537 RUCNDT/USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY 1527

## S E C R E T PARIS 001101

## SIPDIS

E.O. 12958: DECL: 06/10/2018

TAGS: PTER ASEC PREL PGOV KCRM SO BG FR

SUBJECT: AL-SHABAAB: FRANCE OPEN TO SANCTIONS BUT NEEDS TO

STUDY ISSUE

REF: STATE 61215

Classified By: Political Minister-Counselor Josiah Rosenblatt, 1.4 (b/d).

- 11. (S) MFA Somalia Desk Officer Thierry Caboche on June 10 said, in response to reftel, that France would study further our case for imposing UN sanctions on the al-Shabaab organization based in Somalia. (NOTE: DAS-equivalent Helene Le Gal our normal interlocutor on such an issue, is out of town. END NOTE) Caboche said that France was very much concerned about al-Shabaab, which he described as an uncooperative party pertaining to regional peace and stability issues. "This is not an organization we like at all," he remarked.
- 12. (S) However, Caboche said that there were problem issues that needed to be resolved. First, he said, while some of al-Shabaab's leadership might have connections with al-Qaida, it was not clear to France that the organization itself was working with al-Qaida or other known terrorist groups. He added that al-Shabaab seemed to engage in acts bordering on terrorism, but that it may not have engaged in what is commonly recognized as "terrorism" in the context of UN sanctions. Second, al-Shabaab seemed to operate only in Somalia, and therefore was perhaps not, strictly speaking, an "international" entity against which UNSCR 1267 sanctions might be appropriate.
- ¶3. (S) Caboche said he raised these issues not because he had any sympathy for al-Shabaab but rather because they were the types of issues that would need to be resolved at the UN during the process of including al-Shabaab in the sanctions list. He conceded that the points he raised were fine ones, and he indicated that he and his colleagues would examine the issue starting from a pro-sanctions posture. "We are open to sanctions but must make sure that all questions and small details are addressed as we move to include them in the sanctions list," he noted. He said he would discuss the issue further with the MFA's IO and Terrorism experts and would try to follow-up with a timely response.

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